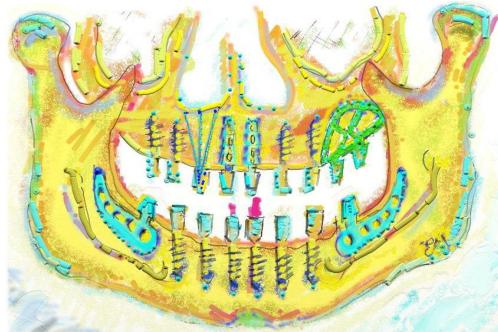


Implantologia per Tutti
Implantologia para Todos
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